**:yflgo txnfO{ ;"rgfsf] xs ;DaGwL lbOPsf] lgb]{zg ;DaGwLt k|]; lj1lKt**

 /fli6«o ;"rgf cfof]un] klxnf] k6s dw]z / n'lDagL k|b]zsf rf/j6f lhNnfnfO{ 5gf}6 u/L ;"rgfsf] xs;DaGwL P]g, @)^$, lgodfjnL, @)^% / sfof{Gjog cg'udg lgb]{lzsf, @)&^ sf] k|fjwfg adf]lhd ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjogsf] l:ylt s]–s:tf] /x]sf] 5 eGg] ;DaGwdf cf/l6cfO{ cl86 ;DkGg ul/Psf] 5 . o; ;DaGwL k|ltj]bg cfof]udf k|fKt ePsf] 5 .

of] k/LIf0fdf dw]z k|b]zsf] l;/fxf lhNnfsf !& j6f :yfgLo tx, /f}tx6 lhNnfsf !\* j6f :yfgLo tx, n'lDagL k|b]zsf] slknj:t' lhNnfsf !) j6f :yfgLo tx / gjnk/f;L klZrd lhNnfsf ;ft :yfgLo tx u/L hDdf %@ j6f :yfgLo tx ;dfj]z ul/Psf] lyof] . o; k/LIf0fsf nflu cfof]uaf6 pknAw u/fOPsf] o; cl3 ;‹Lo dGqfnodf ul/Psf] k/LIf0fdf ;f]lwPsf] !) j6f k|Zgx?nfO{ :yfgLo ;/sf/sf nflu pko'Qm x'g]u/L kl/dfh{g ;lxt tof/ ul/Psf] lyof] . ;fy} x/]s k|Zgsf] cfwf/df yk k'/s k|Zgx? klg ;+nUg ul/Psf] lyof] .

:yfgLo ;/sf/n] kfPsf] cf};t cÍsf] cfwf/df pgLx?sf] d"NofÍg ul/Psf] 5 . of] k/LIf0faf6 ;du|df x]bf{ :yfgLo txdf ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjogsf] cj:yf sdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOof] . k|foM :yfgLo txdf ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sg] t/ ltgLx?nfO{ s'g} Ifdtf clej[l4, sfo{ jftfj/0f / k|f]T;fxg glbg] u/]sf] kfOof] . ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sbf klg sfg"gL k|fjwfgnfO{ ldr]/ rf}yf] tyf kfFrf} tx d'lgsf] JolQm -cfO6L clkm;/\_ x?nfO{ tf]lsPsf] kfOof] eg] pgLx?sf] ;"rgfdf kx'Frs} ;jfn d'Vo ?kdf b]lvof] . ;"rgf Joj:yfkg / k|sfzgsf] cj:yf lgSs} sdhf]/ kfOof] . Ps b'O{ j6f :yfgLo ;/sf/ afx]s s'g}df klg ;"rgf dfu ePsf] / lbPsf] ;d]t ljj/0fx?sf] Jojl:yt /]s8{ kfOPg eg] lgoldt k|sfzg ug{'kg]{ :jtM k|sfzgsf] cj:yf lgSs} gfh's /x]sf] kfOPsf] 5 . ;"rgfbftfsf] ;+/If0f ug]{ / ;"rgfsf] juL{s/0f ug]{ sfo{df klg Wofg k'u]sf] b]lvFb}g eg] ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ k|j4{g ug]{ sfo{df :yfgLo ;/sf/sf] jflif{s sfo{qmd tyf ah]6df ;dfj]z gu/]sf] b]lvG5 . :yfgLo ;/sf/n] ;"rgfsf] xssf] If]qdf u/]sf] ;]jf k|jfxnfO{ k|ult ljj/0fdf ;d]t b]vfpg ;s]sf 5}gg\ . :yfgLo txsf] gLlt, sfo{qmd tyf ah]6df ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ k|fyldstfdf /fVg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .

:yfgLo txdf ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjogsf] cj:yf sdhf]/ b]lvg'df ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ sfo{ jftfj/0f / yk k|f]T;fxgsf] cefj x'g', ;"rgf clwsf/Lsf] nflu ;"rgfsf] xs;DaGwL Ifdtf ljsf; tflndsf] cefj x'g', / ;"rgf clwsf/Ls} ;"rgfdf kx'Fr gx'g' xf] eGg] ;"rgfsf] xs sfof{Gjog k/LIf0f, @)\*! sf] lgisif{ /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;"rgfdf ;xh kx'Fr clej[l4 ug{ ;fj{hlgs lgsfon] ;"rgfsf] clwstd\ v'nf;fsf] cEof;nfO{ cfTd;ft ug{' h?/L 5 . To;df klg ;/sf/L sfof{non] ;"rgfsf] :jtM k|sfzgnfO{ lgoldt lhDd]jf/Lsf] ?kdf lnP/ sfd ug{'kg]{ x'G5 . ;"rgfbftfsf] ;+/If0fdf sd{rf/LnfO{ k|f]T;flxt ug]{ / gLlt tyf sfo{qmdn] ;"rgfsf] xssf] ;jfndf af]Ng] jftfj/0f agfpg' cfjZos 5 . ;"rgf clwsf/Lsf] cu|;/tf / k|:tfjdf :yfgLo ;/sf/n] jflif{s ?kdf ;"rgfsf] xs;DaGwL sfo{qmd / k|j4{gfTds s[ofsnfk u/L gful/snfO{ hfgsf/L u/fpg' kg]{ ljifo k|ltj]bgdf ;dfj]z ePsf] kfOof] .

k|ltj]bgsf] cWoog tyf ljZn]if0f / k|fKt ;'emfjx?sf] d"NofÍg ubf{ ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjog cWoog ul/Psf :yfgLo txx?df s]xL ;Gtf]ifhgs b]lvPtf klg w]/} ljifodf yk k|of; ug{'kg]{ b]lvG5 . :yfgLo txdf klxnf] k6s ul/Psf] o; cWoogn] ;"rgfsf] xs sfof{Gjodf /x]sf sdL sdhf]/L tyf ;d:ofsf ?kdf ljifodf lj:t[t ?kdf cWoog u/]sf] kfOG5 . k|ltj]bg cWoog / 5nkmn kZrft\ ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|efjsf/L sfof{Gjogsf nflu b]xfo adf]lhd ug{ u/fpg ;"rgfsf] xs ;DaGwL P]g, @)^$ sf] bkmf !( sf] v08 -ª\_ adf]lhd ;a} :yfgLo txsf k|d'v k|zf;sLo clws[tnfO{ ;+3Lo dfldnf tyf ;fdfGo k|zf;g dGqfnosf ;lrjdfkm{t lgb]{zg lbg] lg0f{o u/]sf] 5 .

**!= :yfgLo txsf ;DaGwdfM**

s\_ ;"rgf clwsf/L clgjfo{ ?kdf tf]Sg] / ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sbf ;"rgfsf] xs;DaGwL P]g, @)^$ sf] bkmf ^ / ;"rgfsf] xs;DaGwL lgodfjnL, @)^% sf] lgod @$-s\_ sf] Joj:yf adf]lhd dfq ug]{ u/fpg] .

v\_ ;"rgf dfusf] cj:yfnfO{ Wofgdf /fvL cfjZostf ePdf ;"rgf zfvfsf] Joj:yf ug]{ u/fpg] .

u\_ ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf ePsf ;"rgfdf ;xh kx'Fr tyf ;xof]u ug]{ u/fpg] Joj:yf ug{' kg]{ . ;fy} ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ ;|f]t ;fwg ;DkGg agfpg] .

3\_ ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjosf nflu k|To]s :yfgLo txn] ;"rgfsf] xs;DaGwL ah]6 tyf sfo{qmd clgjfo{ ?kdf k|To]s jif{ /fVg] .

ª\_ ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf k|fKt x'g] j}b]lzs e|d0f, tflnd, k'/:sf/ h:tf ljifodf k|fyldstfdf /fVg] .

r\_ ;"rgfsf] xs sfof{Gjogsf nflu /fd|f] clen]v Joj:yfkg x'g cfjZos x'g] ePsf]n] ;"rgf k|ljlwdf cfwfl/t clen]v Joj:yfkg k|0ffnL canDag ug]{ u/fpg] .

5\_ :yfgLo txsf] gLlt, sfo{qmd tyf ah]6df ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{GjognfO{ ;dfj]z ug]{ u/fpg] .

h\_ :yfgLo tx cfa4 tyf cGtu{t y'k|} ;fj{hlgs lgsfox? /xg] x'Fbf ;a} ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf ;"rgfsf] xs sfof{Gjog ug{ u/fpg lgb]{zg lbg'sf ;fy} tflnd, k|lzIf0f, 5nkmnsf] Joj:yf ug]{ u/fpg] .

em\_ ;"rgfsf] xs ;DaGwL sfg"gn] tf]s]sf Joj:yfx? ;a} sfo{Gjog ug]{ u/fpg] .

`\_ ;"rgfsf] dfu ;DaGwL clen]v /fvL k|ult lhNnf :t/Lo cg'udg OsfO{ / cfof]udf k7fpg] .

@)\*! ;fn c;f]h @! ;f]daf/ sdnf cf]nL yfkf

 k|jQmf tyf ;"rgf cfo'Qm