**af9L klx/f] h:tf ljkb\sf s|ddf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿nfO{ ;xL ;"rgf k|jfx ug{ lbOPsf] lgb]{zg**

oxL @)\*! ;fn c;f]h !! / !@ ut] clj/n jiff{n] cfPsf] af9L klx/f]sf sf/0f 7"nf] hgwgsf] Iflt ePsf] 5 . af9L tyf klx/f]df k/L hLjg u''dfPsf gful/sx¿ k|lt cfof]u efjk"0f{ >4f~hnL JoQm ub{5 / zf]s;GtKt kl/jf/hgdf ulx/f] ;dj]bgf JoQm ub}{ 3fOt]x¿sf] zL3| :jf:Yonfesf] sfdgf ub{5 .

o; ljkbsf s|ddf vf]h, p4f/ / /fxtsf nflu g]kfn ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ tyf :yfgLo txsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿n] ul//x]sf k|of;x¿ ;sf/fTds lbzftkm{ uO/x]sf] cj:yf 5 . ljkbdf k/]sf gful/sx¿sf nflu tLg} txsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿n] 3fOt]x¿sf] pkrf/, /fxt ljt/0f, c:yfoL a;f]af;nufotsf sfo{x¿ ul//x]sf 5g\ . o;sf nflu cfjZos kg{] pkrf/ ;fdu|Lb]lv /fxt ;fdu|Lx¿ vl/b tyf ljt/0fsf sfo{x¿ eO/x]sf 5g\ . gLltut / sfof{Gjog tyf ;dGjo ;DjGwL k|;:t lg0f{ox¿ x'g'sf ;fy} tL lg0f{ox¿ sfo{Gjogdf ;d]t uPsf 5g . ljkb\df k/]sf gful/s tyf Joj;fox¿sf nflu ljleGg txsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿jf6 s]xL g s]xL k|sf/sf ;x'lnot tyf /fxtsf Kofs]hx¿ 3f]if0ff ePsf 5g\ . oxL p2]Zosf nflu ;/sf/L tyf lghL If]qaf6 ;xof]usf nflu /sd tyf ;fdu|L pknJw eO/x]sf] kfOG5 .

;fj{hlgs ;/f]sf/sf] ljifo ePsf] x'gfn] o; ljkbsf ;dodf gful/snfO{ p2f/ ug{ / pkrf/ ug{, /fxt k|bfg ug{ ljleGg txsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿jf6 ePsf / ca x'g] o:tf lg0f{ox¿sf] qmddf ePsf sfo{x¿ ;DjGwL ;"rgfx¿ cBfjlws ul/ /fVg' kg]{ lhDd]jf/L ;"rgfsf] xs ;DjGwL P]g @)^$ sf] bkmf % pkbkmf -!\_ n] ;fj{hlgs lgsfonfO{ lbPsf] 5 . ;fy} o:tf ;"rgfx¿sf] ;+/If0f tyf plrt Joj:yfkg ug{ ;s] dfq eljiodf cfOkg]{ ;Sg] o:t} ljkbsf j]nfdf k'g k|of]u ug{ ;lsg'sf ;fy} tTsfn ;fj{hlgs ug{ ;d]t ;xh x'g]5 . clxn]sf] k|ljlwsf] o'udf o:tf b:tfj]hx¿ ljB'tLo :j?kdf ;+/If0f ug'{ klg plQs} pko'Qm x'g] o; cfof]usf] 7x/ /x]sf] 5 .

:jfefljs ?kdf o:tf] ljkb\sf] cj:yfdf s'g}klg ;fj{hlgs lgsfosf] klxnf] k|fyldstf eg]sf] ;j{;fwf/0f gful/snfO{ p2f/ / /fxt pknAw u/fpg' xf] / o;}df hf]8 lbg cfjZos /x]sf] ljifodf cfof]u ;xdt 5 .

;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿sf] kf/bzL{ / pQ/bfoL lqmofsnfk nf]stGqsf] Pp6f dxTjk"0f{ cfwf/ :tDe xf] . pkrf/ / /fxtsf nflu ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿n] u/]sf k|of;x¿sf af/]df oyfy{ / ;xL ;"rgf ;dod} kfpFbf ;j{;fwf/0f gful/saf6 :jfefljs ;xof]u / ;dy{g k|fKt ug{ ;lsG5 . g]kfnsf] ;+ljwfgsf] wf/f @& n] k|To]s gful/snfO{ cfkm\gf] jf ;fj{hlgs ;/f]sf/sf] ljifosf] ;"rgf dfUg] / kfpg] xs x'g]5 eGg] Joj:Yff u/]sf] 5 . o; ;+j}wflgs xsnfO{ sfof{Gjog ug{ ;"rgfsf] xs ;DaGwL P]g, @)^$ n] sfg"gL Joj:yf u/]sf] 5 . ;xL ;"rgf k|jfx x'g g;Sbf ldYof, unt, e|fds, ckmjfxhGo ;"rgfsf sf/0f ;j{;fwf/0f gful/snfO{ lbue|ldt agfpg] ;+efjgf /xG5 .

;"rgfsf] xs;DjGwL P]g, @)^$ sf] bkmf $ pkbkmf -!\_ / pkbkmf -@\_ sf] v08 -s\_, -v\_ / -u\_ adf]lhd qmdzM ;"rgfsf] xssf] ;Ddfg / ;+/If0f ug'{ u/fpg' kg]{5, ;"rgf ;do ;dodf ;fj{hlgs, k|sfzg tyf k|;f/0f ug]{ u/fpg], ;"rgfdf gful/ssf] kx'Fr ;/n / ;xh agfpg], cfkm\gf] sfdsf/jfxL v'nf / kf/bzL{ ?kdf ug]{ bfloTj ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿sf] x'g] Joj:yf u/]sf] 5 . o; cj:yfdf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿n] af9L tyf klx/f] kLl8tx¿sf] pkrf/ / /fxtsf nflu u/]sf lg0f{o, vl/b tyf ljt/0f ;DjGwL s[ofsnfksf ;"rgf :jt ;fj{hlgs ub}{ hfg ;lsg] xf] eg] ;j{;fwf/0f gful/snfO{ ;"rgf dfu ul//xg kg]{ cj:yf tyf ;fj{hlgs lgsfosf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{ ;"rgf pknJw u/fpg nfUg] ;dojf6 5'6\sf/f kfpg ;+ej x'G5 eGg] cfof]usf] ljZjf; /x]sf] 5 . t;y{ ;"rgfsf] xs;DjGwL P]g, @)^$ sf] bkmf !( sf] v08 -v\_, -u\_ / -ª\_ adf]lhd ;+3Lo ;fj{hlgssf xsdf g]kfn ;/sf/sf d'Vo ;lrj dfkm{t, /fli6«o ljkb hf]lvd Go'gLs/0f tyf Joj:yfkg k|flws/0fsf k|d'v, k|b]zsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿sf xsdf ;f] k|b]z ;/sf/sf k|d'v ;lrj dfkm{t / af9L tyf klx/f] k|efljt :yfgLo txsf k|d'v k|zf;sLo clws[tsf] xsdf ;+3Lo dfldnf tyf ;fdfGo k|zf;g dGqfnosf ;lrjdfkm{t b]xfo adf]lhd ug{ u/fpg lgb{]zg lbg] cfof]usf] c;f]h !^ ut]sf] a}7sn] lg0f{o u/]sf] 5 .

!= g]kfn ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ tyf :yfgLo txsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿af6 kLl8tx¿sf] pkrf/ tyf /fxtsf nflu eP u/]sf sfdx¿sf af/]df ;~rf/sf ljleGg dfWodaf6 lgoldt ?kdf ;fj{hlgs u/fpg] Joj:yf ldnfpg] .

@= pknJw / ljt/0f ePsf jf ul/g] tyf vl/b ul/g] ;fdu|L, ;]jf tyf /fxtsf jf/]df ;~rf/sf ljleGg dfWodaf6 lgoldt ?kdf g]kfn ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ tyf :yfgLo txx¿jf6 ;fj{hlgs u/fpg] Joj:yf ldnfpg] .

#= g]kfn ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ tyf :yfgLo txsf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿jf6 /fxt pknJw u/fpg kg]{ gful/sx¿nfO{ ljt/0f ul/Psf] /fxtsf] ljj/0f tyf cfwf/ lgoldt ?kdf ;fj{hlgs ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfpg] . ;xhtf tyf clen]vsf nflu o:tf ljj/0f ljB'tLo k|0ffnLdf /fVg] Joj:yf ug]{ .

$= o; ;Gbe{df ;fdflhs jf ;f+:s[lts b[li6n] lk5l8Psf dlxnf, blnt, cflbjf;L, cflbjf;L hghflt, dw]zL, yf¿, d'l:nd, pTkLl8t ju{, lk58f ju{, cNk;+Vos, ;LdfGtLs[t, ls;fg, >lds, o'jf, afnaflnsf, Ho]i7 gful/s, n}+lus tyf of}lgs cNk;+Vos, ckf+utf ePsf JolQm, uef{j:yfsf JolQm, czQm jf c;xfo, lk5l8Psf] If]q / cfly{s ¿kn] ljkGg v; cfo{ nufot gful/ssf nflu 5'§} sfo{s|d NofOPsf] eP To:tf sfo{s|dsf af/]sf ;"rgf ;fj{hlgs ug]{ .

%= g]kfn ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ tyf :yfgLo tx / ;Dj4 lgsfox¿n] cf–cfkm\gf] lgsfosf ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ o; ;dodf O{d]n, efOj/, df]jfOn tyf cGo dfWodjf6 ;d]t ;Dks{ ug{ ;lsg] Joj:yf ug{] .

^= g]kfn ;/sf/jf6 :jLs[t ;"rgfsf] xs sfo{Gjog ;DjGwL cg'udg lgb]{lzsf, @)&^ adf]lhd ul7t s]Gb|Lo ;dGjo OsfO{, sfo{Gjog cg'udg OsfO{, k|b]z cg'udg OsfO{ / lhNnf cg'udg OsfO{x¿nfO{ ;s[o u/fO{ o; cjlwdf / lgoldt ?kdf ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|of]u jf/]df cg'udg u/L To;sf] k|ltj]bg ;fj{hlgs ug]{ / o; cfof]unfO{ klg hfgsf/L lbg] Joj:yf ldnfpg] .

&= ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf /x]sf ;"rgf ;+sng u/L ;j{;fwf/0f gful/s;Dd k'¥ofpg] cfd;~rf/sdL{x¿ tyf ;"rgfsf xssf cleoGtfx¿ ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿df uO{ /xg] kg]{ x'+bf lghx¿sf] ;'/Iffsf] Joj:yf ldnfpg cfjZos Joj:yf ug]{ .

\*= ;"rgf k|jfx ug]{ s|ddf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox¿n] JolQmut k|s[ltsf ;"rgfx¿ klg lbPsf] jf lbg] ;+efjgf /x]sf] / o;jf6 kg]{ k|efj b'vbfoL x'g ;Sg] tyf o:tf sfo{ ug{ sfg'gL ?kdf klg ;"rgfsf] xs ;DjGwL P]g @)^$ sf] bkmf @\* tyf cGo sfg"gx¿n] k|ltjGw nufOPsf] x'Fbf o:tf] sfo{ gug{] gu/fpg] .

(= k|To]s ;fj{hlgs lgsfon] sfg"gL Joj:yf adf]lhd k|To]s tLg÷tLg dlxgfdf ul/g] :jtM k|sfzgdf pNn]lvt ljj/0fx¿ ;dfj]z ug]{ .

@)\*! ;fn c;f]h !^ a'waf/ sdnf cf]nL yfkf k|jQmf tyf ;"rgf cfo'Qm